

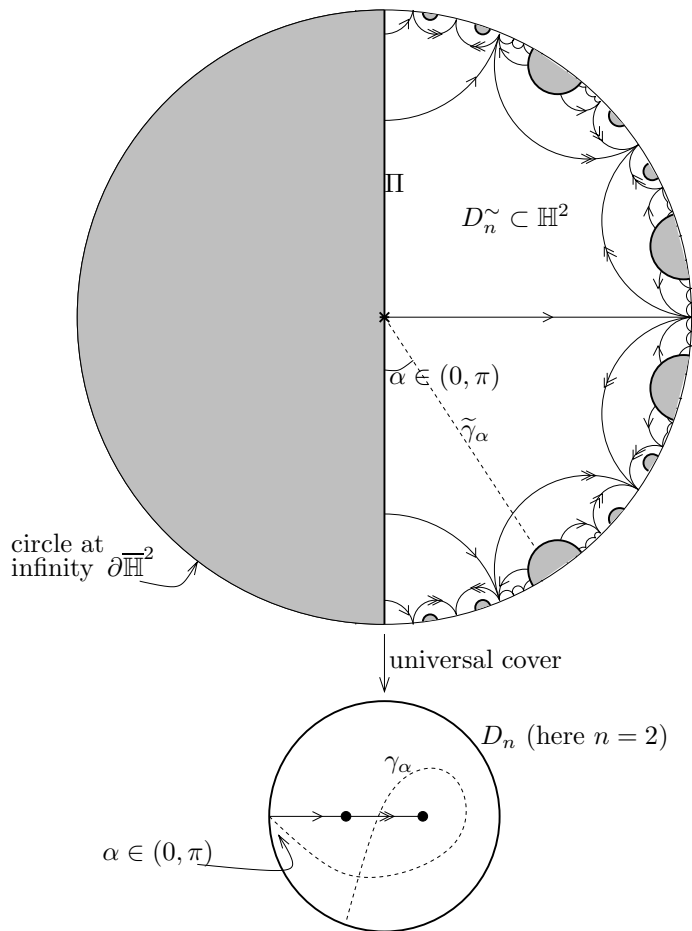
Tiling the hyperbolic plane

Aside: Based off Jake's talk. Posed more questions than answered.

1. Recap + motivation

- Ordering braids. Start with n -punctured disk D_n .
- Fix basepoint of D_n on ∂D_n . Choose path (geodesic) on D_n from basepoint (best to separate pts).
- Apply braid moves. Compare which higher/lower. This is left-ordering ($g < h$ implies $fg < fh$).
- For example:

- Recall huge picture of \mathbf{H}^2 Jake drew. This was part of proof that this gives ordering.
- Pic was lift of D_n with trivial curve diagram and geodesic to universal cover of D^2
- Universal cover embeds in \mathbf{H}^2 .



- Question **Q1**: How much of \mathbf{H}^2 is not covered by the universal cover?
 - Look at boundary S_∞^1 of \mathbf{H}^2 .
 - Punctures at ∞ are Cantor set (maybe fat?). Intervals at ∞ are not in universal cover.
 - Area in UC is infinite (infinite finite area shapes).
 - Area not in UC is infinite (integral along intervals at ∞ will be ∞).
- Poorly posed question.
- Better question **Q2**: What is the ratio of (area in UC)/(area not in UC)?
 - Guess: 0. Problem: How to express area in UC?

2. Calculating area on \mathbf{H}^2

- **Q3**: Is there a canonical way to draw universal cover?
 - *Draw first disk. Length on edge? Where to put edges? Do these things matter? Shouldn't.*
 - Guess: All ways are fine. May have to adjust metric (*which way works for standard metric?*)
- *How to express area not in UC?*
 - Label as X . Should be $\int_X \omega$, for ω an appropriate metric.
- *Using Poincare disk model, so $\omega = 4 \frac{dx^2 + dy^2}{(1 - \|(x, y)\|^2)^2}$, giving \mathbf{H}^2 coordinates from unit sphere in \mathbb{R}^2*
 - *Problem of infinite area justified here. Radius=1*
 - *Problem: parametrize area not in UC (X)*